

International Phonetic Alphabet

Alfabeto fonético Internacional

(audio disponible en www.talkatic.com)

A. Short Vowels

IPA Symbol	Word Examples
01 ε	Went. Intend. Send. Letter. wɛnt. ɪn'tɛnd. sɛnd. 'lɛtə.
02 æ	Cat. Hand. Nap. Flat. Have. kæt. hænd. næp. flæt. hæv.
03 ʌ	Fun. Love. Money. One. London. Come. fʌn. lʌv. 'mʌni. wʌn. 'lʌndən. kʌm.
04 ʊ	Put. Look. Should. Cook. Book. Look. pʊt. lʊk. ʃʊd. kʊk. bʊk. lʊk.
05 ɒ	Rob. Top. Watch. Squat. Sausage. rɒb. tɒp. wɒtʃ. skwɒt. 'sɔ:sɪdʒ.
06 ə	Alive. Again. Mother. ə'laɪv. ə'geɪn. 'mʌðə.

B. Long Vowels

IPA Symbol	Word Examples
07 i:	Need. Beat. Team. ni:d. bi:t. ti:m.
08 ɑ:	Glass. Half. Car. Arch. Hard. glɑ:s. hɑ:f. kɑ:. ɑ:tʃ. hɑ:d.
09 ɔ:	Talk. Law. Bored. Yawn. Jaw. tɔ:k. lɔ:. bɔ:d. jɔ:n. dʒɔ:.
10 u:	Few. Boot. Lose. Gloomy. Fruit. Chew. fju:. bu:t. lu:z. 'glu:mi. fru:t. tʃu:.

C. Diphthong Vowels

IPA Symbol	Word Examples
11 ɪə	Near. Ear. Clear. Weird. Disappear. nɪə. ɪə. klɪə. wɪəd. ,dɪsə'pɪə.
12 ʊ	Cure. Pure. Tourist. kjʊə. pjʊə. 'tʊərɪst.
13 eɪ	Face. Space. Grace. Case. Eight. feɪs. speɪs. greɪs. keɪs. eɪt.
14 ɔɪ	Joy. Employ. Toy. Coil. Oyster. dʒɔɪ. ɪm'plɔɪ. tɔɪ. kɔɪl. 'ɔɪstə.
15 aɪ	My. Time. Life. High. Fly. Wide. maɪ. taɪm. laɪf. haɪ. flaɪ. waɪd.
16 əʊ	No. Don't. Stones. Alone. Hole. nəʊ. dəʊnt. stəʊnz. ə'ləʊn. həʊl.
17 aʊ	Mouth. House. Brown. Couch. maʊθ. haʊs. braʊn. kaʊtʃ.

D. Consonants Sounds: Fricatives

IPA Symbol	Word examples
18 f	Full. Friday. Fish. Knife. fʊl. 'fraɪdeɪ. fɪʃ. naɪf.
19 v	Vest. Village. View. Cave. vest. 'vɪlɪdʒ. vju:. keɪv.
20 θ	Sight. Six. Silence. Sun. Kiss. saɪt. sɪks. 'saɪləns. sʌn. kɪs.
21 z	Zoo. Crazy. Lazy. Zigzag. Nose. zu:. 'kreɪzi. 'leɪzi. 'zɪgzæg. nəʊz.
22 ʃ	Shirt. Rush. Shop. Cash. ʃɜ:t. rʌʃ. ʃɒp. kæʃ.
23 ʒ	Pleasure. Treasure. Measure. 'pleɪʒə. 'treɪʒə. 'meɪʒə.
24 h	High. Help. Hold. Hello. haɪ. help. həʊld. he'ləʊ.

E. Consonants Sounds: Plosives

IPA Symbol	Word examples
25 p	Pin. Cap. Purpose. Pause. pɪn. 'kæp. 'pʊ:zəs. pɔ:z.
26 b	Bag. Bubble. Build. Robe. bæg. 'bʌbl. bɪld. rəʊb.
27 t	Time. Train. Tow. Late. taɪm. treɪn. təʊ. leɪt.
28 d	Door. Day. Drive. Down. Feed. dɔ: deɪ. draɪv. daʊn. fi:d.
29 k	Cash. Quick. Cricket. Sock. kæʃ. kwɪk. 'krɪkɪt. sɒk.
30 g	Girl. Green. Grass. Flag. gɜ:l. gri:n. grɑ:s. flæg.

F. Consonants Sounds: Affricates

IPA Symbol	Word examples
31 tʃ	Choose. Cheese. Church. Watch. tʃu:z. tʃi:z. tʃɜ:rtʃ. wɒtʃ.
32 dʒ	Joy. Juggle. Juice. Stage. dʒɔɪ. 'dʒʌgl. dʒu:s. steɪdʒ.

G. Consonants Sounds: Nasals

IPA Symbol	Word examples
33 m	Room. Mother. Mad. More. ru:m. 'mʌðə. mæd. mɔ:.
34 n	Now. Nobody. Knew. Turn. naʊ. 'nəʊbədi. njʊ:. tɜ:n.
35 ŋ	King. Thing. Song. Swimming. kɪŋ. θɪŋ. sɒŋ. 'swɪmɪŋ.

H. Consonants Sounds: Approximants

IPA Symbol	Word examples
36 r	Road. Roses. River. Ring. Ride. rəʊd. 'rəʊzɪz. 'rɪvə. rɪŋ. raɪd.
37 j	Yellow. Usual. Tune. Yesterday. Yard. 'jeləʊ. 'ju:zʊəl. tju:n. 'jestədeɪ. jɑ:d.
38 w	Wall. Walk. Wine. World. wɔ:l. wɔ:k. waɪn. wɜ:ld.
39 l and ɫ	Law. Lots. Leap. Long. Pill. Cold. Chill. Melt. lə:. lɒts. li:p. lɒŋ. pɪl. kəʊld. tʃɪl. melt.